DARK

FABULOUS MATERIALS

DARK is a fine composite powder based on polyamide 11 (thermoplastic) especially formulated to function on powder bed systems by laser sintering (SLS, LS, compact & desktop SLS). It enables to obtain productions of models and functional parts in "plastic engineering" with long cycle of life and excellent chemical resistance.

PA11 Black

Typical features :

- PA11 Black in the mass
- Better elasticity than PA12
- Sustainable material (bio-sourced)

Applications examples :

- ➔ Automotive & aerospace industries
- ➔ Large parts as fuel or oil tanks
- ➔ Detailed parts with better performances than PA12 on Desktop SLS

Key Points :

- Industrial SLS
- High-compatibility with Compact & Desktop SLS
- Ductility & Elongation
- No dying necessary (black deep colour in mass)

General Properties :

Chemical Nature of the Preparation :	POLYAMIDE 11, Presence of additives Possible presence of : Carbon black Colored grade = DARK	
Physical State (20°C) and Color :	**Solid (powder) Colored Grade : Mass Black**	
Average Particle Size :	**Diffraction laser :**	**45 < _ < 60 µm**
Grain Size :	D10	30 µm
Grain Size :	D50	50 µm
Grain Size :	D90	90 µm
Powder packed Density 23 ° C :	**Method FABULOUS :**	**0,55 +/- 0,05 g/cm³**
Part Density :	**Method FABULOUS :**	**1 +/- 0,05 g/cm³**
23°C Moisture absorption 24 hrs :	ASTM D570	1,12 +/- 0,05 %

Mechanical Properties :

Young Modulus*	**ISO 527**	**> 1500 MPa**
Flexural Modulus*	ISO 178	> 1300 MPa
Tensile strength (Average XY)*	**ISO 527**	**45 +/- 3 MPa**
Tensile strength (Average Z)*	ISO 527	40 +/- 3 MPa
Elongation at break (Average XY)*	**ISO 527**	**40 +/- 5 %**
Elongation at break (Average Z)*	ISO 527	20 +/- 3 %
Charpy – Impact strength*	**ISO 179 (20°C)**	**NO BREAK** dry/Cond.24 hrs KJ/m²
**statistics after several cycles*		*50 cond. 24 hrs*

The mechanical properties can vary according to the positioning of the tensile bars, operating conditions and exposure parameters of the systems used. These data rest on the current state of our knowledge. They do not give the exact characteristics of material and does not represent a guarantee.

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Thermal Properties :

T°f Melting Point : T° Process : According to machine the Black color offset the reading :	**DSC** Glazing Method	**196 < _ < 204 °C** - 12 +/- 2 °C Indus : 187 °C +/-2 Desktop : 194°C +/-2
Flammability – Fire Classification UL-94 following ASTM D618(ISO 921) with a barrel 125 x 13 x 13 mm	**UL94** vertical & Horizontal test	**Colored grade: HC** Out Classification

Electrical Properties :

According to the value reach in CEI 93 the material is considered as : **ISOLANT**

Volume resistivity	**CEI 93**	**1.3 E+13** Ohms/m
Horizontal surface Voluminal resistivity	**CEI 93**	**1.2 E+15** Ohms
Vertical surface Voluminal resistivity	**CEI 93**	**1.5 E+15** Ohms

Surface Finish :

Natural Coloration :	**Visual**	**Mass Black**
Shore D Hardness :	**ISO 868 (20°C)**	**80 +/- 2 Shore D**
Surface Ra/ Upper Facing processed & blasting :	ISO 4287	10 +/- 2 µm
Surface Ra/ Upper Facing after Finishing :	ISO 4287	6 +/- 1 µm (blasting) 2 +/- 1 µm (tribofinishing)

Chemical Properties :

Matrix in Polyamide 11 with a good chemical resistance to alkaline, hydrocarbons, oils, gasoline's, gas oil and solvents.
Attack by the acids. Sealing of wall starting **from 1.6 mm thickness.**

SOLUBILITY : WATER :	 Insoluble in Water on the basis of its structure at 20 °C < 1 mg/m3 (estimated) Soluble in :Mineral acids, Phenols
Solvents :	Insoluble in most organic solvents Insoluble in : Chlorinated solvents, Alkaline conditions
Odor : pH:	None NA
Melting Point / Range : Decomposition Temperature : Explosive Properties :	> 180 °C Polymer: > 350 ° C Dust may form explosive mixture in air (**30 - 60 g/m3)** Test of dust behavior in explosions : Kst = 200 - 250 m.bar/s CARE / 301 m.bar/s Explosibility class : St2 CARE. Standard : ISO 6184/1 - ASTM E 1226
Explosive Limits :	Lower : in air **30 - 60 g/m3** Higher: In air Approximately 200 g/m3 (estimated)
Temperatures:	From -70°C to 116°C no charge From -20°C to 86°C bending load 1.8 Mpa